

## GROUP #2 : FRONTPAGE OF THE *BLACK HILLS PIONEER*, Monday 20th September 1920

### General task :

You are a member of the editorial board of the *Black Hills Pioneer*. You have to prepare the front page for Monday 20th September 1920 devoted to the death of Joseph Horn Cloud, one of the survivors of Wounded Knee. The front page recounts his biography and presents his role in recognising the victims of the massacre. It also announces the screening in town of the film *The Indian Wars refought*.

Founded in 1876 in the gold-mining town of Deadwood, South Dakota, the *Black Hills Pioneer* is a local news paper. It still exists today.

### Task layout :

- You will work in teams. You will need to divide the work between you to be efficient
- To help you in your research, you will be provided with web resources
- You will choose on the following websites a template to lay out your front page:  
<https://thegoodocs.com/freebies/newspaper-templates/> and <https://makemynewspaper.com/templates/free>
- The front page of your newspaper should look like one from the 1920s (typography of the newspaper's name, column layout, lead paragraphs)
- Information may come in the form of text (e.g. a short story or an interview), images (e.g. a photograph, drawing or cartoon) or a map. Each image must be titled and captioned. Each article must be titled
- The wording of the headlines, the choice of illustrations and the organisation of your front page must reflect your newspaper's editorial line and its context

### Resources :

- **Joseph Horn Cloud :**  
[https://fr.findagrave.com/memorial/162754378/joseph-horn\\_cloud](https://fr.findagrave.com/memorial/162754378/joseph-horn_cloud)  
<https://www.lakotatimes.com/articles/how-the-lakota-remember-the-wounded-knee-massacre/>  
[https://www.socialstudieswithwarsaw.com/uploads/2/3/2/9/23296048/wounded\\_knee\\_lesson\\_plan\\_-\\_doc\\_b.pdf](https://www.socialstudieswithwarsaw.com/uploads/2/3/2/9/23296048/wounded_knee_lesson_plan_-_doc_b.pdf)  
<https://cdm16280.contentdm.oclc.org/digital/collection/p128701coll3/id/700/>
- **Wounded Knee memorial :**  
<https://guides.loc.gov/chronicling-america-wounded-knee-massacre>  
<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045366/1903-06-06/ed-1/seq-11/>
- **Wounded Knee Survivors Association :**  
<https://libguides.usd.edu/woundedknee>
- **Buffalo Bill and *The Indian Wars refought* :**  
<https://www.cowboysindians.com/2023/05/the-strange-saga-of-buffalo-bill-and-the-indian-wars/>  
<https://codyarchive.org/texts/wfc.adv00917.html>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The\\_Indian\\_Wars\\_Refought#/media/File:Ad\\_for\\_1914\\_silent\\_film\\_The\\_Indian\\_Wars\\_Refought.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Indian_Wars_Refought#/media/File:Ad_for_1914_silent_film_The_Indian_Wars_Refought.jpg)  
<http://www.silentera.com/PSFL/data/I/IndianWars1914.html>  
<https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0004155/>  
[https://www.choisirunfilm.fr/film/the-indian-wars-174307.htm#google\\_vignette](https://www.choisirunfilm.fr/film/the-indian-wars-174307.htm#google_vignette)
- **Nelson Appleton Miles :**  
<https://www.nps.gov/people/nelson-miles.htm>  
<https://guides.loc.gov/world-of-1898/nelson-appleton-miles>  
<https://www.legendsofamerica.com/nelson-miles/>  
<https://armyhistory.org/lieutenant-general-nelson-appleton-miles/>