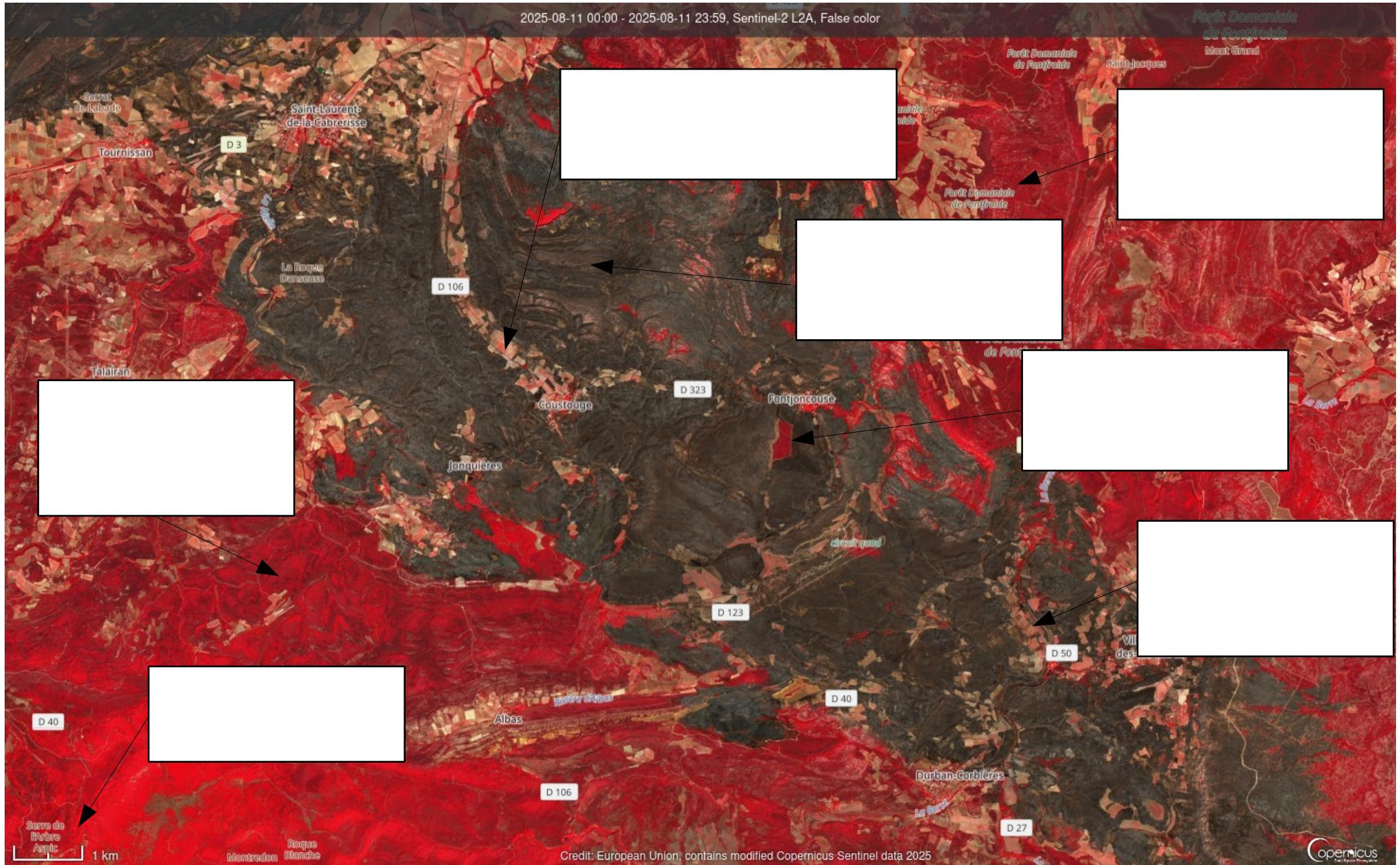


2025-08-11 00:00 - 2025-08-11 23:59, Sentinel-2 L2A, False color



Credit: European Union, contains modified Copernicus Sentinel data 2025